



INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON AIR LAW

(Montréal, 26 March to 4 April 2014)

PROVISIONAL RULES OF PROCEDURE^{*}

Rule 1 (Composition of the Conference)

- (1) The Conference shall be composed of the representatives of the States invited by the Council of the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) to attend the Conference.
- (2) Representatives may be accompanied by alternates and advisers.
- (3) International organizations may be represented by observers if invited by the Council of ICAO to attend the Conference.

Rule 2 (Credentials)

- (1) The credentials of representatives of the States, their alternates and advisers and of observers shall be submitted to the Secretary General of the Conference if possible not later than twenty-four hours after the opening of the Conference. The credentials of representatives shall be issued either by the Head of the State or Government, or by the Minister for Foreign Affairs. No person shall be the representative of more than one State.
- (2) Credentials of observers shall be issued by the head of the organization.

Rule 3 (Credentials Committee)

- (1) A Credentials Committee shall be established at the beginning of the Conference. It shall consist of five members representing five States nominated by the President of the Conference.
- (2) The Credentials Committee shall elect its own Chairman and shall examine the credentials of representatives and observers and report to the Conference without delay.

Rule 4 (Eligibility for participation in meetings)

Any members of a Delegation shall be entitled, pending the presentation of a report by the Credentials Committee and Conference action thereon, to attend meetings and to participate in them, subject, however, to the limits set forth in these Rules. The Conference may bar from any

^{*} *In these Rules of Procedure, the use of the male gender should be understood to include both male and female persons.*

further part in its activities any member of a Delegation whose credentials it finds to be insufficient.

Rule 5 (Officers)

- (1) The Conference shall elect its President. Until such election, the President of the ICAO Council or, in his absence, his nominee shall act as President of the Conference.
- (2) The Conference shall elect five Vice-Presidents and the Chairman of the Commission of the Whole referred to in Rule 6.
- (3) The Conference shall have a Secretary General who shall be the Secretary General of ICAO or his nominee.

Rule 6 (Commissions, Committees and Working Groups)

- (1) The Conference shall establish a Commission of the Whole open to all Delegations, and a Drafting Committee and such other committees of limited membership, as it may deem necessary.
- (2) The Commission of the Whole, the Drafting Committee and any other committees shall establish such working groups as they may consider to be necessary or desirable.
- (3) The Drafting Committee, any other committee and working groups shall elect their own Chairmen.

Rule 7 (Powers of the presiding Officer)

The presiding Officer of the Conference, the Commission of the Whole, a committee or a working group shall declare the opening and closing of each meeting, direct the discussion, ensure observance of these Rules, accord the right to speak, put questions and announce decisions. He shall rule on points of order and subject to these Rules, shall have complete control of the proceedings of the body concerned and over the maintenance of order at its meetings.

Rule 8 (Public and private meetings)

Meetings of the Conference and the Commission of the Whole shall be held in public, unless the Conference decides otherwise. Meetings of committees and working groups shall be held in private unless the body concerned decides otherwise.

Rule 9 (Participation of observers)

Observers may participate in the deliberations of the Conference or any body thereof when the respective meetings are not held in private. With respect to private meetings, individual observers may be invited by the body concerned to attend and to be heard.

Rule 10 (Quorum)

A majority of the States represented at the Conference or at any body thereof and whose representatives have not notified the Secretary General of their departure shall constitute a quorum.

Rule 11 (Speakers)

(1) The presiding Officer shall call upon speakers in the order in which they have expressed their desire to speak; he may call a speaker to order if the speaker's observations are not relevant to the subject under discussion.

(2) Generally, no delegation should be called to speak a second time on any question except for clarification, until all other delegations desiring to speak have had an opportunity to do so.

(3) The presiding Officer may close the list of speakers, adjourn or close the debate and limit the time allowed to each speaker and the number of times each speaker may speak on any question, unless the body concerned decides otherwise. When the time allowed to each speaker is limited and a speaker has spoken for his allotted time, the presiding Officer shall call him to order without delay.

(4) At meetings of the Conference, the Chairman of the Commission of the Whole or a committee may be accorded precedence for the purpose of explaining the conclusions arrived at by the body concerned. In Commission or committee meetings, a similar precedence may be given to the Chairman of a working group.

Rule 12 (Points of Order)

During the discussion on any matter, and notwithstanding the provisions of Rule 11, a representative may at any time raise a point of order, and the point of order shall be immediately decided by the presiding Officer. Any representative may appeal against the ruling of the presiding Officer and any discussion on the point of order shall be governed by the procedure stated in Rule 14. The ruling of the presiding Officer shall stand unless over-ruled by a majority of votes cast. A representative speaking on a point of order may speak only on this point, and may not speak on the substance of the matter under discussion before the point was raised.

Rule 13 (Motions and Amendments)

(1) A motion or amendment shall not be discussed until it has been seconded. Motions and amendments may be presented and seconded only by representatives. However, observers may make a motion or amendment provided that such motion or amendment is seconded by the representatives of two States.

(2) A motion shall not be withdrawn when an amendment to the motion is under discussion or has been adopted. A motion which has been withdrawn may be reintroduced by any representative.

Rule 14 (Procedural matters)

Subject to Rule 13(1) any representative may move at any time for the suspension or adjournment of the meeting, the adjournment of the debate on any question, the deferment of discussion of an item, or the closure of the debate on an item. After such a motion has been made and explained by its proposer, only one speaker shall normally be allowed to speak in opposition to it, and no further speeches shall be made in its support before a vote is taken. Additional speeches on such motion may be allowed at the discretion of the presiding Officer, who shall decide the priority of recognition.

Rule 15 (Order of Procedural Motions)

Subject to Rule 12, the following motions shall have priority over all other motions, and shall be taken in the following order:

- (a) to suspend the meeting;
- (b) to adjourn the meetings;
- (c) to adjourn the debate on an item;
- (d) to defer the debate on an item;
- (e) for closure of the debate on an item.

Rule 16 (Reconsideration of Proposals)

When a proposal has been adopted or rejected it may not be reconsidered unless the Conference, by a two-thirds majority of the representatives present and voting, so decides. Permission to speak on a motion to reconsider shall be accorded only to the mover and one other supporter and to two speakers opposing the motion, after which it shall be put immediately to the vote.

Rule 17 (Discussions in Working Groups)

Working groups shall conduct their deliberations informally and Rules 11(3), 12, 13, 14, 15 and 16 shall not apply to them.

Rule 18 (Voting Rights)

- (1) Each State duly represented at the Conference or at any body thereof shall have one vote.
- (2) Observers shall not be entitled to vote.

Rule 19 (Voting of presiding Officer)

The presiding Officer of the Conference or of any of its bodies shall have the right of vote on behalf of his State.

Rule 20 (Majority required)

- (1) Decisions of the Conference on all matters of substance shall be taken by a two-thirds majority of the representatives present and voting. Decisions on matters of procedure shall be taken by a majority of the representatives present and voting.
- (2) If the question arises whether a matter is one of procedure or of substance, the presiding Officer shall rule on the question. An appeal against this ruling shall immediately be put to the vote and the presiding Officer's ruling shall stand unless the appeal is approved by a majority of the representatives present and voting.
- (3) For the purpose of these rules, the phrase "representatives present and voting" means representatives present and casting an affirmative or negative vote. Representatives abstaining from voting or casting an invalid vote shall be considered as not voting.

Rule 21 (Method of Voting)

Voting shall normally be by voice, by show of hands, or by standing. In meetings of the Conference there shall be a roll-call if requested by the representatives of two States. The vote or abstention of each State participating in roll-call shall be recorded in the minutes.

Rule 22 (Conduct during Voting)

After the presiding Officer has announced the beginning of voting, no representative shall interrupt the voting except on a point of order in connection with the actual conduct of the voting. Except in the case of elections held by secret ballot, the presiding Officer may permit representatives to explain their votes after the voting. The presiding Officer may limit the time to be allowed for such explanations.

Rule 23 (Division of Proposals and Amendments)

- (1) Parts of a proposal or amendment thereto shall be voted on separately if the presiding Officer, with the consent of the proposer, so decides or if a representative requests that the proposal or amendment thereto be divided and the proposer raises no objection. If the proposer objects to a request for division, permission to speak on the request shall be given first to the representative making the request to divide the proposal or amendment, and then to the mover of the original proposal or amendment under discussion, after which the request to divide the proposal or amendment shall be put immediately to the vote.
- (2) If all the operative parts of the proposal or amendment have been rejected, the proposal or amendment shall be considered to have been rejected as a whole.

Rule 24 (Voting on Amendments)

Any amendment to a motion shall be voted on before a vote is taken on the motion. When two or more amendments are moved to a motion, the vote should be taken on them in their order of remoteness from the original motion, commencing with the most remote. The presiding Officer

shall determine whether a proposed amendment is so related to the motion as to constitute a proper amendment thereto, or whether it must be considered as an alternative or substitute motion.

Rule 25 (Voting on Alternative or Substitute Motions)

Alternative or substitute motions shall, unless the meeting otherwise decides, be put to vote in the order in which they are presented, and after the disposal of the original motion to which they are alternative or in substitution. The presiding Officer shall decide whether it is necessary to put such alternative or substitute motions to vote in the light of the vote on the original motions and any amendments thereto. This ruling may be reversed by a majority of votes cast.

Rule 26 (Decisions on Competence)

Subject to Rule 12, any motion calling for a decision on the competence of the Conference to discuss any matter or to adopt a proposal or an amendment submitted to it shall be put to the vote before the matter is discussed or a vote is taken on the proposal or amendment in question.

Rule 27 (Tie vote)

In the event of a tie vote, a second vote on the motion concerned shall be taken at the next meeting, unless the Conference, Commission, Committee or working group decides that such second vote be taken during the meeting at which the tie vote took place. Unless there is a majority in favour of the motion on this second vote, it shall be considered lost.

Rule 28 (Proceedings of the Commission, Committees and Working Groups)

Subject to Rule 17, Rules 11 to 27 above shall be applicable, *mutatis mutandis*, to the proceedings of the Commission of the Whole, committees and working groups, except that decisions of such bodies shall be taken by a majority of the representatives present and voting but not in the case of a reconsideration of proposals or amendments in which the majority required shall be that established by Rule 16.

Rule 29 (Languages)

- (1) Documents of the Conference shall be prepared and circulated in the English, Arabic, Chinese, French, Russian and Spanish languages.
- (2) The English, Arabic, Chinese, French, Russian and Spanish languages shall be used in the deliberations of the Conference, the Commission of the Whole and the Drafting Committee. Speeches made in any of the six languages shall be interpreted into the other five languages, except where such interpretation is dispensed with by unanimous consent.

(3) Any representative may make a speech in a language other than the official languages. In this case the representative shall provide for interpretation into one of the working languages. Interpretation into the other working languages by the interpreters of the Secretariat may be based on the interpretation given in the first working language.

(4) Documents and written statements submitted by observers will be distributed by the Secretariat to the delegations at the Conference in the language in which they have been presented.

Rule 30 (Record of Proceedings)

(1) Minutes of the meetings of the Conference shall be prepared by the Secretariat and approved by the President of the Conference.

(2) Proceedings of the Commission of the Whole, committees and working groups shall be recorded in such form as the body concerned may decide.

Rule 31 (Amendment of the Rules of Procedure)

These Rules may be amended, or any portion of the Rules may be suspended, at any time by a decision of the Conference taken by a two-thirds majority vote of the representatives present and voting.

Rule 32 (Signature of Instruments)

(1) The Final Act resulting from the deliberation of the Conference shall be submitted for signature by the delegations.

(2) Full Powers shall be required of each representative who signs any international legal instrument which may be drawn up and opened for signature by the Conference.

(3) Full Powers shall be issued either by the Head of State or Head of Government, or by the Minister for Foreign Affairs.

Rule 33 (Representative – Definition)

In these Rules, except Rule 1, the expression “representative” shall be deemed to include any member of the delegation of a State.