



## **Security & Facilitation**



2024 YEAR OF FACILITATION

**FACILITATION GLOBAL SUMMIT** RIYADH, SAUDI ARABIA, 21-22 MAY 2024





## Past, Present, Future: 75 Years of Enabling Air Transport

## Dr. Hani Jokhdar

Deputy Minister for Public Health Ministry of Health

## Implementation of IHR (2005) in International Airports

- Saudi Arabia is implementing IHR capacities in 15 international airports
- Routine capacities at international airports include:
  - Assessment of ill travelers and facilitating access to healthcare
  - Monitor compliance of aircraft operators with disinsection requirements
  - Ensure safe environment within airports, including water sources, food and beverage facilities, and safe disposal of waste
  - Vector surveillance in airports and conducting control measures
  - Mechanism for notification and assessment of public health threats

#### • Capacities for preparedness and response for health emergencies:

- Visual and thermal triage of travelers
- Assessment, isolation, and safe transfer for suspected travelers
- Airport public health emergency plan

# COVID-19 and Public Health Management in Air Transport

#### Challenges:

- Air transport is an essential industry
- Variation in travel health requirements
- Validation of health documents
- Cross- border contact tracing
- Limited experience on managing public health events in small airports

#### **Lessons learned:**

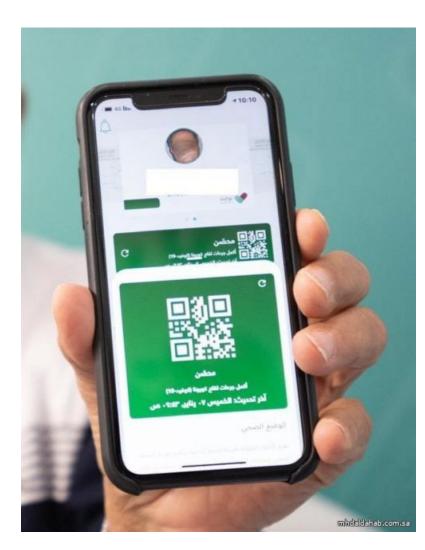
- Expand airport capacities to manage public health events
- Supportive equipment at airport for detection, isolation, and transport of suspected travelers
- Improved multisectoral coordination for preparedness and response
- Assigned spaces for handling flights arriving from high risk areas

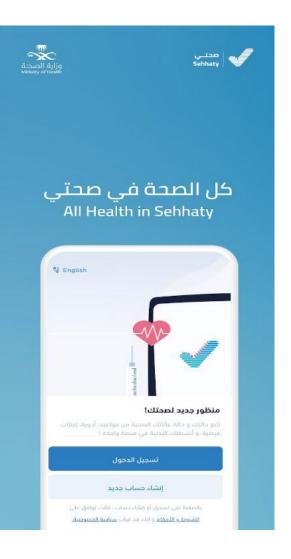
## Public Health Measures in Hajj and Umrah

- Air travel accounts for ~95% of pilgrims arriving to Saudi Arabia
- Health requirements for Hajj and Umrah:
  - Purpose for the protection of travelers, residents, mass gathering and global health security
  - Based on risk assessment of global epidemiologic situation
  - o Include required and recommended vaccinations
  - Circulated to stakeholders, including GACA and airlines
- Preventive measures at airport:
  - o Monitor compliance with health requirements
  - Apply additional measures (booster vaccine, chemoprophylaxis) for target groups
  - Health awareness and education
  - Airport public health emergency plan





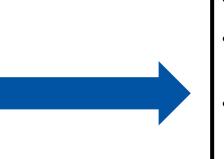




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## Modernizing Approach to Public Health Measures

- Expanded collaborations with local and international partners
- Pre-arrival assessment of pilgrims' health status
- Digital data on medical conditions, vaccine records, medication use



- Improved pilgrims experience
- Developed planning and preparedness
- Refined utilization of resources and manpower
- Excellence in access and quality of healthcare services

## Modernizing Approach to Public Health Measures





- Processing pilgrims at departure
- Government commitment to provide vaccine and preventive measures
- Seamless journey from aircraft to accommodation
- Based on bilateral agreements

- Accreditation of medical centers in pilgrims countries
- Development of digital platform
- Pre-departure visit to record: medical conditions -
- medication use vaccinations
- Aiming to cover +80% of pilgrims

#### Other initiatives:

- International patient summary (WHO)
- Self-recording of health information (Ministry of Hajj and Umrah)



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